



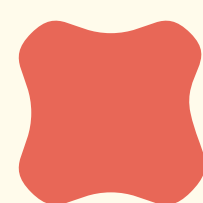
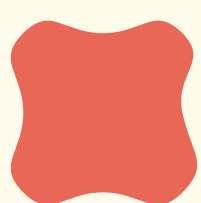
By Spanish Vidya



A1-A2

Irregular verbs

SPANISH LANGUAGE INSTITUTE



Verb	Meaning	Type of Irregularity
Hacer	To do / make	Irregular yo : <i>hago</i>
Poner	To put / keep	Irregular yo : <i>pongo</i>
Salir	To go out	Irregular yo : <i>salgo</i>
Traer	To bring	Irregular yo : <i>traigo</i>
Dormir	To sleep	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>duermo</i>
Jugar	To play	Stem-changing u → ue : <i>juego</i>
Estar	To be	Totally irregular: <i>estoy, estás...</i>
Tener	To have	Irregular yo + stem change: <i>tengo, tienes</i>
Venir	To come	Irregular yo + stem change: <i>vengo, vienes</i>
Poder	To be able to	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>puedo</i>
Saber	To know (facts)	Irregular yo : <i>sé</i>
Devolver	To return (a thing)	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>devuelvo</i>
Querer	To want	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>quiero</i>
Cerrar	To close	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>cierro</i>
Encontrar	To find	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>encuentro</i>
Pensar	To think	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>pienso</i>
Conocer	To know (people/places)	Irregular yo : <i>conozco</i>
Sentir	To feel	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>siento</i>
Volver	To return (come back)	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>vuelvo</i>
Comenzar	To start	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>comienzo</i>
Acostar	To put to bed	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>acuesto</i>
Colgar	To hang	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>cuelgo</i>
Renovar	To renew	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>renuevo</i>
Apostar	To bet	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>apuesto</i>
Contar	To tell / count	Stem-changing o → ue : <i>cuento</i>

Verb	Meaning	Type of Irregularity
Urgir	To urge	-gir → <i>yo: urjo</i>
Transigir	To compromise	-gir → <i>yo: transijo</i>
Dirigir	To run / manage	Irregular yo : <i>dirijo</i>
Exigir	To demand / order	Irregular yo : <i>exijo</i>
Infringir	To infringe / break	Irregular yo : <i>infrinjo</i>
Impedir	To prevent	Stem-changing e → i : <i>impido</i>
Servir	To serve	Stem-changing e → i : <i>sirvo</i>
Repetir	To repeat	Stem-changing e → i : <i>repito</i>
Rendir	To surrender	Stem-changing e → i : <i>rindo</i>
Reñir	To quarrel	Stem-changing e → i : <i>riño</i>
Medir	To measure	Stem-changing e → i : <i>mido</i>
Vestir(se)	To dress (oneself)	Stem-changing e → i : <i>visto</i>
Decir	To say / tell	Irregular: <i>digo, dices</i>
Predecir	To predict	Irregular: <i>predigo, predices</i>
Exponer	To exhibit	Irregular like poner: <i>expongo</i>
Imponer	To impose	Irregular like poner: <i>impongo</i>
Mantener	To maintain	Irregular like tener: <i>mantengo</i>
Oponer	To put up / oppose	Irregular like poner: <i>opongo</i>
Ser	To be	Totally irregular: <i>soy, eres, es...</i>
Encerrar	To lock up	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>encierro</i>
Fregar	To clean / wash	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>friego</i>
Gobernar	To rule / govern	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>gobierno</i>
Mentir	To lie	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>miento</i>
Negar	To deny	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>niego</i>
Nevar	To snow	Stem-changing e → ie (<i>nieva</i> , 3rd person only)
Perder	To lose	Stem-changing e → ie : <i>pierdo</i>